

# RISK ANALYSIS AND RISK MANAGEMENT IN AGRICULTURE: UPDATES ON MODELLING AND APPLICATIONS

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Course organised by the Wageningen School of Social Sciences (WASS),
Wageningen University

## Introduction & objectives of the course

#### Introduction

The farm sector is affected by a large and changing set of risk sources including more volatile producer prices, unusual weather patterns, upstream and downstream market power along the value chain, increasing dependence on financial institutions, and political risks. This induces the need for (new) risk management tools. Also the Common Agricultural Policy 2020 is considering risk management as an important component of agricultural policy.

## **Objectives**

Participants will learn theories concerning risk analysis and risk coping strategies and will develop proficiency with software to facilitate the initiation of their own research in topics related to risk in agriculture. The course deals with both conceptual and methodological issues.

#### Target group and learning outcomes

The course is oriented toward PhD candidates, postdoctoral researchers and others with background in agricultural and applied economics.

After successful completion of this course students are expected to be able to:

- Understand theories underlying risk and risk management decision making.
- Model risk including copulas.
- Critically assess econometric analyses with regard to adoption of risk management tools.
- Model whole-farm risk management decisions.
- Reflect on current (EU) policy developments with regard to risk management.

# Assumed prior knowledge

Microeconomic theory at the graduate level such as covered by H.R. Varian in "Microeconomic Analysis" is assumed to be familiar. Econometric theory and applications at the graduate level are required and some exposure to panel data econometrics is desirable.

#### Course fees

The course fee is € 500. For PhD candidates of WASS or WIMEK/SENSE with an approved TSP the course fee is reduced to € 250. The course fee includes additional training material, coffee/tea, lunches, a social dinner and informal reception.

## **Session Times**

The course consists of theory and method sessions, divided in morning sessions for the presentation of theoretical aspects, and afternoon practical sessions to provide exposure to analytical exercises, simulations, and econometric estimations. In particular, the practical will include applications of the theory, computer analyses with actual data sets, and interpretations in practice. We will also have two evening sessions for discussions in small groups and plenary feedback.

## Outline of the course in hours

The course will involve daily sessions, with a 3-hour theory session in the morning, a 3-hour practical session in the afternoon, and two evening sessions.

# **Course materials**

Reading materials prepared by the authors will be sent to participants in advance of course. Articles and other accompanying materials will be distributed during the course

# Requirements and ECTS

Participants will have to make a take home exam, which in turn makes them eligible to obtain the amount of 3 credits (according to ECTS).

# **Course Schedule**

Day	Lecture (morning)		Practical (afternoon)		Debate (evening)
1 (21	Introduction (MM)		1.	Exercises on Expected Utility	Social dinner
August)	1.	Risk in agriculture and		Theory (e.g. lotteries,	
		needs to cope with risks		paradoxes, etc.) (FS)	
	,		2.	Exercises on measuring risk	
	2.	Utility theory		attitude (e.g. elicitation via	
	3.	Risk aversion		experiments) (FS)	
	4.	•	3.	Experiments on moral hazard	
		decisions under risk		and adverse selection (FS)	
	5.	Moral hazard and			
		adverse Selection			
	, ,		1.	Estimation of yield distributions	Informal drinks
August)				(YdM)	
	Price ris		2.	Econometric models of analysis	
	2.	Price dynamics		of price dynamics (FS)	
	3.	•	3.	Econometric models of analysis	
	Transmission of risks along supply			of price volatility (FS))	
	chains (MM)				
	4.	Supply risk (disruptions,			
	_	food safety)			
			1.	Practical issues in modelling	Risk modelling:
August)	1.	Quantifying multivariate	_	dependence (BG)	challenges and solutions
	_		2.	Tools for modelling dependence	(discussion in small
	2.	Approaches to		(R, SAS) (BG)	groups and plenary)
		estimating univariate			((MM, BG, FS)
		risks			
	3.	The nature of			
		dependence			
4 (24	Risk coping strategies (FS)		1.	Adoption of risk coping	Risk management tools
August)	1.	On-farm coping		strategies (econometric models)	of the EU Rural
		strategies		(YdM)	Development Policy:
	2.	Off-farm strategies	2.	Determinants and adoption of	subsidized agricultural
		(insurance, financial		crop insurance (econometric	insurance, mutual funds
		products, credit)		models) (FS)	and IST (MM, FS, SS)

5 (25	Whole farm analysis (SS)		1.	Measurement of income risk	(no program)
August)	1.	Income risk: variability		(SS)	
		and down-side risk	2.	Variance decomposition by	
	2.	Variance decomposition		income sources (SS)	
		by income sources	3.	Variance/Covariance matrix of	
	3.	Farm risk-programming		gross margins of farm	
		models		enterprises (SS)	
			Clo	osing speech: State of the art &	
	outlook (MM)				

BG: Barry Goodwin, YdM: Yann de Mey, MM: Miranda Meuwissen, FS: Fabio Santeramo, SS: Simone Severini.

#### Location

The sessions will be held in building "De Leeuwenborch", Hollandseweg 1 in Wageningen, The Netherlands. The exact rooms will be announced later.

#### Morning sessions:

9.00-12.00 Lecture room {to be determined}

## Afternoon sessions:

13.30-16.30 Computer room {to be determined}

# Evening sessions:

19.00-21.00 Lecture room {to be determined}

# Registration

Registration is possible electronically via the WASS courses page:

http://www.wageningenur.nl/en/Education-Programmes/PhD-Programme/Graduate-Schools/Wageningen-School-of-Social-Sciences/Courses/Registration.htm

The maximum number of participants is set at 20, the minimum at 10.

Please make sure that you provide the most recent contact details so that in case of any changes you will be notified promptly. After your internet registration you will receive a short notification that your name has been registered. At least two weeks before the course you will receive a confirmation about the location and the schedule. WASS will also send an invoice to the address indicated in the registration form.

Please e-mail to Marcella. Haan@wur.nl in case you have not received the second confirmation two weeks before the course.

## **Cancellations**

Cancellations may be made free of charge until 1 month before the start of the course. Cancellation fee of 100 % applies if participants cancel the course less than 1 month prior to the course. The organisers have a right to cancel the course not later than 1 month before the course starts. The participants will be notified of any changes at their e-mail addresses.

# Further information

On course content please contact the course organiser, Miranda Meuwissen (BEC). She can be reached through <a href="mailto:miranda.meuwissen@wur.nl">miranda.meuwissen@wur.nl</a> (+31 317 483857).

On WASS: www.wageningenur.nl/wass

For details about the logistics, accommodation, registration, fees, study materials, etc. please contact Marcella Haan
Tel +31 317 484126
Marcella.haan@wur.nl

# Contact addresses:

Wageningen School of Social Sciences
Wageningen University
Hollandseweg 1
6706 KN WAGENINGEN
The Netherlands

# Useful information on accommodation for participants from outside Wageningen

Hotels:

Hof van Wageningen: 62.50 euro for 1 persons room, 70 euros for 2 persons room, both prices are including breakfast;

www.hofvanwageningen.nl

Hotel de Wageningseberg: 85 euro for 2 persons room, also including breakfast;

http://hoteldewageningscheberg.nl/en/

Hotel Nol in 't Bosch: 79 euro for 1 person room, 85 euro for 2 persons room, also including breakfast; <a href="http://www.nolintbosch.nl/">http://www.nolintbosch.nl/</a>

# Bed&Breakfast:

See: https://www.bedandbreakfast.nl/bed-and-breakfast/wageningen/netherlands/c2745088

B& B De Heksenspeeltuin: 30 euro for a 1

person room

Address: Einthovenstraat 15, 6706JA

Wageningen

Phone: +31 317-418161 E-mail: callyd@zonnet.nl

Website: www.heksenspeeltuin.nl

Villaria Bed en Breakfast: 39-58 euro for a 1

person room

Address: Nassauweg 21, 6703CG Wageningen

Phone: +31 317-419636
Emai: info@villaria.nl
Website: http://villaria.nl/
Possibilities to rent a bike

Ons Bakhuus Bed & Breakfast: 45 euro for a 1

person room

Address: Dolderstraat 64, 6706 JG Wageningen

Phone.:+31 317-411994 E-mail: info@onsbakhuus.nl Website: www.onsbakhuus.nl

De Herbergh Bed & Breakfast: 60 euro for a 1

person room

Address: Generaal Foulkesweg 8, 6703 BR

Wageningen

Phone: +31 317-410747

E-mail: glindenbergh@wanadoo.nl

Website: <a href="https://www.bedandbreakfast.nl/bed-and-breakfast/wageningen/de-herbergh/3269/">https://www.bedandbreakfast.nl/bed-and-breakfast/wageningen/de-herbergh/3269/</a>

Toproom B&B: 55 euro for a 1 person room

Vossenlaan 17

6705 CD Wageningen-Hoog Phone: +31 317-450214 E-mail: info@toproom.nl Website: www.toproom.nl Possibilities to rent a bike

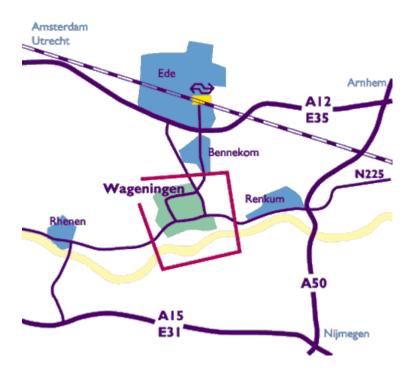
# From Schiphol Amsterdam Airport to Wageningen

At the Airport you can buy a train ticket in the 'arrivals' area by the baggage claims. You will see the sign "Train tickets" near the exit. Then follow the signs 'Nederlandse Spoorwegen' (NS) or 'Trains and busses' to the railway station.

Purchase a one-way ticket to the Ede-Wageningen train station, this will cost € 14,10 (plus a service charge if you buy the ticket at the ticket counter). It is also possible to buy the ticket from the ticket vending machines in the station.

There are direct connections from Schiphol Amsterdam Airport to Ede-Wageningen every 30 minutes. Additionally, twice an hour there is a connecting service from Schiphol to Ede-Wageningen where you have to change trains in Utrecht. The destination boards on the platform will indicate the different stations where the train will stop. Check for the names Ede-Wageningen or Utrecht and board the train and when necessary change in Utrecht. The trip from Schiphol to Ede-Wageningen takes you a bit more than one hour.

For Dutch train connections use www.ns.nl, www.thalys.com, www.db.de



The train station is not located directly in Wageningen. This lack is fully compensated by fair means of transportation by buses and taxis. From railway station Ede-Wageningen you can take a taxi (approx.15 min.). Taxis leave at the north side of the station. You can also come by bus: line 52 (direction Wageningen/ Arnhem) departs from the north side of the station or bus line 88 (Valleilijn, direction Wageningen) leaves from the south side of the station. You have to purchase a ticket from the driver in the bus, which will cost about 2 euros.