

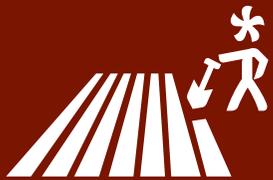
Cocoa and Modern Slavery

Antonie Fountain
VOICE Network
@antonie

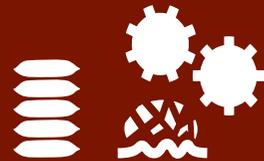
Studium Generale
Wageningen University & Research
March 6th



Supply chain



smallholder



trader / grinder



manufacturer



retail



consumer



beans



powder liquor butter



chocolate products

History

Context

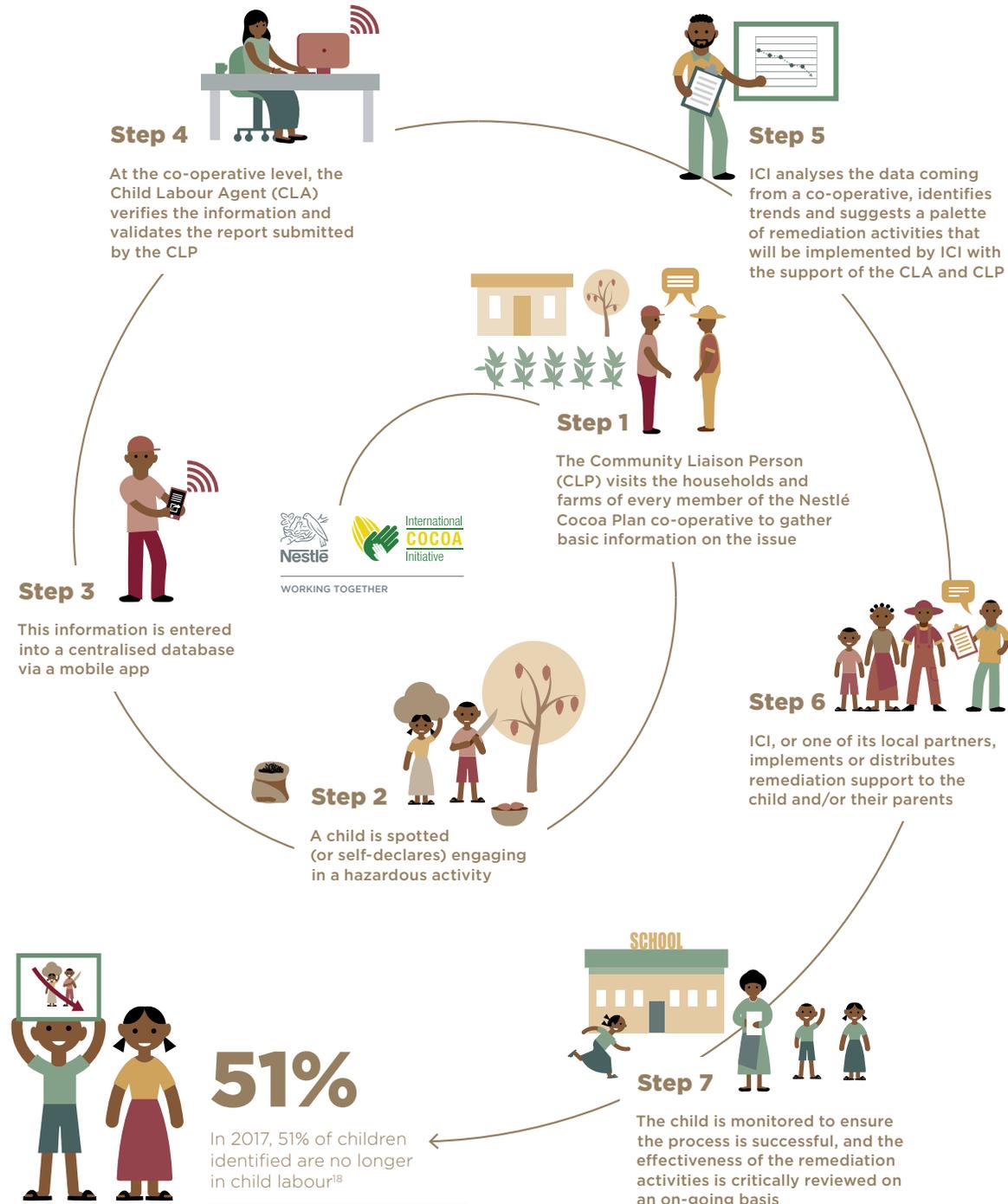
Definitions

- Child/Light Work
- Child Labour
- Worst Forms of Child Labour
 - Conditional
 - Unconditional

Numbers

Interventions

Child Labour Monitoring and Remediation System



Indicators

- Schools
- Extreme Poverty
- Birth Certificates
- Affordable Adult Hired Labour

Roles: Producing Governments

- Infrastructure (Schools, Birth Certificates, Health Care)
- Rule of Law
- Supply management
 - Global and National holistic policies

Roles: Consuming Governments

- HRDD Legislation
- Enabling environments on competition laws
- Voluntary or mandatory commitments?
- Policy coherence with development and trade

Roles: Multinationals

- Pay a fair price
- Fight deregulation
- Model new approaches

**I normally don't buy
a thousand kilo's
of chocolate,
but if I do,
I want to know
that it is slave-free.**

Thank you